

110TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To create or adopt, and implement, rigorous and voluntary American education content standards in mathematics and science covering kindergarten through grade 12, to provide for the assessment of student proficiency benchmarked against such standards, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. DODD introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To create or adopt, and implement, rigorous and voluntary American education content standards in mathematics and science covering kindergarten through grade 12, to provide for the assessment of student proficiency benchmarked against such standards, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the  
5 “Standards to Provide Educational Achievement for Kids  
6 Act” or the “SPEAK Act”.

1 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for  
2 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

Sec. 2. Findings.

Sec. 3. Assessing science in the National Assessment of Educational Progress.

Sec. 4. Definitions.

Sec. 5. Voluntary American education content standards; American Standards  
Incentive Fund.

Sec. 6. Authorization of appropriations.

3 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

4 Congress finds the following:

5 (1) Throughout the years, educators and policy-  
6 makers have consistently embraced standards as the  
7 mechanism to ensure that every student, no matter  
8 what school the student attends, masters the skills  
9 and develops the knowledge needed to participate in  
10 a global economy.

11 (2) Recent international comparisons make  
12 clear that students in the United States have signifi-  
13 cant shortcomings in mathematics and science, yet a  
14 high level of scientific and mathematics literacy is  
15 essential to societal innovations and advancements.

16 (3) With more than 50 different sets of aca-  
17 demic content standards, 50 State academic assess-  
18 ments, and 50 definitions of proficiency under sec-  
19 tion 1111(b) of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-  
20 cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6311(b)), there is  
21 great variability in the measures, standards, and

1 benchmarks for academic achievement in mathe-  
2 matics and science.

3 (4) Variation in State standards and the ac-  
4 companying measures of proficiency make it difficult  
5 for parents and teachers to meaningfully gauge how  
6 well their children are learning mathematics and  
7 science in comparison to their peers internationally  
8 or here at home.

9 (5) The disparity in the rigor of standards  
10 across States yield test results that tell the public  
11 little about how schools are performing and pro-  
12 gressing, as States with low standards or low pro-  
13 ficiency scores may appear to be doing much better  
14 than States with more rigorous standards or higher  
15 requirements for proficiency.

16 (6) As a result, the United States' highly mo-  
17 bile student-aged population moves through the Na-  
18 tion's schools gaining widely varying levels of knowl-  
19 edge, skills, and preparedness.

20 (7) In order for the United States to compete  
21 in a global economy, the country needs to strengthen  
22 its educational expectations for all children.

23 (8) To compete, the people of the United States  
24 must compare themselves against international  
25 benchmarks.

1           (9) Grounded in a real world analysis and inter-  
2           national comparisons of what students need to suc-  
3           ceed in work and college, rigorous and voluntary  
4           core American education content standards will keep  
5           the United States economically competitive and en-  
6           sure that the children of the United States are given  
7           the same opportunity to learn to a high standard no  
8           matter where they reside.

9           (10) Rigorous and voluntary core American  
10          education content standards in mathematics and  
11          science will enable students to succeed in academic  
12          settings across States while ensuring an American  
13          edge in the global marketplace.

14 **SEC. 3. ASSESSING SCIENCE IN THE NATIONAL ASSESS-**  
15 **MENT OF EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS.**

16          (a) NATIONAL ASSESSMENT OF EDUCATIONAL  
17 PROGRESS AUTHORIZATION ACT.—Section 303 of the Na-  
18 tional Assessment of Educational Progress Authorization  
19 Act (20 U.S.C. 9622) is amended—

20           (1) in subsection (a), by striking “reading and  
21           mathematics” and inserting “reading, mathematics,  
22           and science”;

23           (2) in subsection (b)—

24           (A) in paragraph (1), by inserting  
25           “science,” after “mathematics,”;

1 (B) in paragraph (2)—

2 (i) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
3 “reading and mathematics” and inserting  
4 “reading, mathematics, and science”;

5 (ii) in subparagraph (C), by striking  
6 “reading and mathematics” and inserting  
7 “reading, mathematics, and science”;

8 (iii) in subparagraph (D), by striking  
9 “science,”;

10 (iv) in subparagraph (E), by striking  
11 “reading and mathematics” and inserting  
12 “reading, mathematics, and science”; and

13 (v) in subparagraph (F)—

14 (I) by striking “continue to” ;  
15 and

16 (II) by striking “reading and  
17 mathematics” and inserting “reading,  
18 mathematics, and science”;

19 (C) in paragraph (3)—

20 (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
21 “reading and mathematics” each place the  
22 term occurs and inserting “reading, mathe-  
23 matics, and science”; and

24 (ii) in subparagraph (C)(ii), by strik-  
25 ing “reading and mathematics” and insert-

1                   ing “reading, mathematics, and science”;  
2                   and

3                   (D) in paragraph (4)(B), by striking “, re-  
4                   quire, or influence” and inserting “or require”;

5                   (3) in subsection (d)(3), by striking “reading  
6                   and mathematics” each place the term occurs and  
7                   inserting “reading, mathematics, and science”; and

8                   (4) in subsection (f)(1)(B)(v), by striking “and  
9                   mathematical knowledge” and inserting “, mathe-  
10                  matical knowledge, and science knowledge”.

11               (b) ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION ACT  
12 OF 1965.—Subpart 1 of part A of title I of the Elemen-  
13 tary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.  
14 6311 et seq.) is amended—

15               (1) in section 1111(c)(2) (20 U.S.C.  
16 6311(c)(2))—

17                   (A) by inserting “(and, for science, begin-  
18                   ning with the 2008–2009 school year)” after  
19                   “2002–2003”; and

20                   (B) by striking “reading and mathe-  
21                   matics” and inserting “reading, mathematics,  
22                   and science”; and

23               (2) in section 1112(b)(1)(F) (20 U.S.C.  
24 6312(b)(1)(F)), by striking “reading and mathe-



1 **“SEC. 304. CREATION OR ADOPTION OF VOLUNTARY AMER-**  
2 **ICAN EDUCATION CONTENT STANDARDS.**

3 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 3 years after the  
4 date of enactment of the Standards to Provide Edu-  
5 cational Achievement for Kids Act and from amounts ap-  
6 propriated under section 307(a)(3) for a fiscal year, the  
7 Assessment Board shall create or adopt voluntary Amer-  
8 ican education content standards in mathematics and  
9 science covering kindergarten through grade 12.

10 “(b) DUTIES.—The Assessment Board shall imple-  
11 ment subsection (a) by carrying out the following duties:

12 “(1) Create or adopt voluntary American edu-  
13 cation content standards for mathematics and  
14 science covering kindergarten through grade 12 that  
15 reflect a common core of what students in the  
16 United States should know and be able to do to  
17 compete in a global economy.

18 “(2) Anchor the voluntary American education  
19 content standards based on the mathematics and  
20 science frameworks and the achievement levels under  
21 section 303(e) of the National Assessment of Edu-  
22 cational Progress for grades 4, 8, and 12.

23 “(3) Ensure that the voluntary American edu-  
24 cation content standards are internationally competi-  
25 tive and comparable to the best standards in the  
26 world.

1           “(4) Review existing standards in mathematics  
2           and science developed by professional organizations.

3           “(5) Review State standards in mathematics  
4           and science as of the date of enactment of the  
5           Standards to Provide Educational Achievement for  
6           Kids Act and consult and work with entities that are  
7           developing, or have already developed, such State  
8           standards.

9           “(6) Review the reports, views, and analyses of  
10          a broad spectrum of experts, including classroom  
11          educators, and of the public, as such reports, views,  
12          and analyses relate to mathematics and science edu-  
13          cation, including reviews of blue ribbon reports, ex-  
14          emplary practices in the field, and recent reports by  
15          government agencies and professional organizations.

16          “(7) Review scientifically rigorous studies that  
17          examine the relationship between—

18                 “(A) the sequences of secondary school-  
19                 level mathematics and science courses; and

20                 “(B) student achievement.

21          “(8) Ensure that steps are taken in the devel-  
22          opment of the voluntary American education content  
23          standards to recognize the needs of students who re-  
24          ceive special education and related services under  
25          the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20

1 U.S.C. 1400 et seq.) and of students who are limited  
2 English proficient (as defined in section 9101 of the  
3 Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965  
4 (20 U.S.C. 7801)).

5 “(9) Solicit input from State and local rep-  
6 resentative organizations, mathematics and science  
7 organizations (including mathematics and science  
8 teacher organizations), institutions of higher edu-  
9 cation, higher education organizations, business or-  
10 ganizations, and other appropriate organizations.

11 “(10) Ensure that the voluntary American edu-  
12 cation content standards reflect what students will  
13 be required to know and be able to do after sec-  
14 ondary school graduation to be academically quali-  
15 fied to enter an institution of higher education or  
16 training for the civilian or military workforce.

17 “(11) Widely disseminate the voluntary Amer-  
18 ican education content standards for public review  
19 and comment before final adoption.

20 “(12) Provide for continuing review of the vol-  
21 untary American education content standards not  
22 less often than once every 10 years, which review—

23 “(A) shall solicit input from organizations  
24 and entities, including—

1           “(i) 1 or more professional mathe-  
2           matics or science organizations, including  
3           mathematics or science educator organiza-  
4           tions;

5           “(ii) the State educational agencies  
6           that have received American Standards In-  
7           centive Fund grants under section 305  
8           during the period covered by the review;  
9           and

10           “(iii) other organizations and entities,  
11           as determined appropriate by Assessment  
12           Board; and

13           “(B) shall address issues including—

14           “(i) whether the voluntary American  
15           education content standards continue to  
16           reflect international standards of excellence  
17           and the latest developments in the fields of  
18           mathematics and science; and

19           “(ii) whether the voluntary American  
20           education content standards continue to  
21           reflect what students are required to know  
22           and be able to do in science and mathe-  
23           matics after graduation from secondary  
24           school to be academically qualified to enter  
25           an institution of higher education or train-

1                   ing for the civilian or military workforce,  
2                   as of the date of the review.

3 **“SEC. 305. THE AMERICAN STANDARDS INCENTIVE FUND.**

4           “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

5                   “(1) IN GENERAL.—The terms ‘elementary  
6                   school’, ‘local educational agency’, ‘professional de-  
7                   velopment’, ‘secondary school’, ‘State’, and ‘State  
8                   educational agency’ have the meanings given the  
9                   terms in section 9101 of the Elementary and Sec-  
10                  ondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801).

11                  “(2) ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARDS.—The  
12                  term ‘academic content standards’ means the chal-  
13                  lenging academic content standards described in sec-  
14                  tion 1111(b)(1) of the Elementary and Secondary  
15                  Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6311(b)(1)).

16                  “(3) LEVELS OF ACHIEVEMENT.—The term  
17                  ‘levels of achievement’ means the State levels of  
18                  achievement under subclauses (II) and (III) of sec-  
19                  tion 1111(b)(1)(D)(ii) of the Elementary and Sec-  
20                  ondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.  
21                  6311(b)(1)(D)(ii)(II), (III)).

22                  “(4) STATE ACADEMIC ASSESSMENTS.—The  
23                  term ‘State academic assessments’ means the aca-  
24                  demic assessments for a State described in section

1 1111(b)(3) of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-  
2 cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6311(b)(3)).

3 “(b) ESTABLISHMENT OF FUND.—From amounts  
4 appropriated under section 307(a)(4) for a fiscal year, the  
5 Secretary shall establish and fund the American Stand-  
6 ards Incentive Fund to carry out the grant program under  
7 subsection (e).

8 “(c) INCENTIVE GRANT PROGRAM AUTHORIZED.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 12 months  
10 after the Assessment Board adopts the voluntary  
11 American education content standards under section  
12 304, the Secretary shall use amounts available from  
13 the American Standards Incentive Fund to award,  
14 on a competitive basis, grants to State educational  
15 agencies to enable each State educational agency to  
16 adopt the voluntary American education content  
17 standards in mathematics and science as the core of  
18 the State’s academic content standards in mathe-  
19 matics and science by carrying out the activities de-  
20 scribed in subsection (f).

21 “(2) DURATION AND AMOUNT.—A grant under  
22 this subsection shall be awarded—

23 “(A) for a period of not more than 4 years;  
24 and

1                   “(B) in an amount that is not more than  
2                   \$4,000,000 over the period of the grant.

3                   “(3) SEA COLLABORATION PERMITTED.—A  
4                   State educational agency receiving a grant under  
5                   this subsection may collaborate with another State  
6                   educational agency receiving a grant under this sub-  
7                   section in carrying out the activities described in  
8                   subsection (f).

9                   “(d) CORE STANDARDS.—A State educational agency  
10                  receiving a grant under subsection (c) shall adopt and use  
11                  the voluntary American education content standards in  
12                  mathematics and science as the core of the State academic  
13                  content standards in mathematics and science. The State  
14                  educational agency may add additional standards to the  
15                  voluntary American education content standards as part  
16                  of the State academic content standards in mathematics  
17                  and science.

18                  “(e) STATE APPLICATION.—A State educational  
19                  agency desiring to receive a grant under subsection (c)  
20                  shall submit an application to the Secretary at such time,  
21                  in such manner, and containing such information as the  
22                  Secretary may require. The application shall include—

23                         “(1) timelines for carrying out each of the ac-  
24                         tivities described in subsection (f)(1); and

1           “(2) a description of the activities that the  
2 State educational agency will undertake to imple-  
3 ment the voluntary American education content  
4 standards in mathematics and science adopted under  
5 section 304, and the achievement levels in mathe-  
6 matics and science developed under section 303(e)  
7 for the national and State assessments of the Na-  
8 tional Assessment of Educational Progress, at both  
9 the State educational agency and local educational  
10 agency levels, including any additional activities de-  
11 scribed in subsection (f)(2).

12           “(f) USE OF FUNDS.—

13           “(1) MANDATORY ACTIVITIES.—A State edu-  
14 cational agency receiving a grant under subsection  
15 (c) shall use grant funds to carry out all of the fol-  
16 lowing:

17           “(A) Adopt the voluntary American edu-  
18 cation content standards in mathematics and  
19 science as the core of the State’s academic con-  
20 tent standards in mathematics and science not  
21 later than 2 years after the receipt of a grant  
22 under this section.

23           “(B) Align the teacher certification or li-  
24 censure, pre-service, and professional develop-  
25 ment requirements of the State to the voluntary

1 American education content standards in math-  
2 ematics and science not later than 3 years after  
3 the receipt of the grant.

4 “(C) Align the State academic assessments  
5 in mathematics and science (or develop new  
6 such State academic assessments that are  
7 aligned) with the voluntary American education  
8 content standards in mathematics and science  
9 not later than 4 years after the receipt of the  
10 grant.

11 “(D) Align the State levels of achievement  
12 in mathematics and science with the student  
13 achievement levels in mathematics and science  
14 developed under section 303(e) for the national  
15 and State assessments of the National Assess-  
16 ment of Educational Progress not later than 4  
17 years after the receipt of the grant.

18 “(E) Develop dissemination, technical as-  
19 sistance, and professional development activities  
20 for the purpose of educating local educational  
21 agencies and schools on what the standards  
22 adopted by the State educational agency under  
23 this section are and how the standards can be  
24 incorporated into classroom instruction.

1           “(2) PERMISSIVE ACTIVITIES.—A State edu-  
2           cational agency receiving a grant under subsection  
3           (c) may use the grant funds to carry out, at the  
4           local educational agency or State educational agency  
5           level, any of the following activities:

6                   “(A) Develop curricula and instructional  
7                   materials in mathematics or science that are  
8                   aligned with the voluntary American education  
9                   content standards in mathematics and science.

10                   “(B) Conduct other activities needed for  
11                   the implementation of the voluntary American  
12                   education content standards in mathematics  
13                   and science.

14           “(3) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants under this  
15           section the Secretary shall give priority to a State  
16           educational agency that will use the grant funds to  
17           carry out subparagraph (A) of paragraph (2).

18           “(g) AWARD BASIS.—In determining the amount of  
19           a grant under subsection (c), the Secretary shall take into  
20           consideration—

21                   “(1) the extent to which a State’s academic  
22                   content standards, State academic assessments, lev-  
23                   els of achievement in mathematics and science, and  
24                   teacher certification or licensure, pre-service, and  
25                   professional development requirements, must be re-

1 vided to align such State standards, assessments,  
2 levels, and teacher requirements with the voluntary  
3 American education content standards created or  
4 adopted under section 304 and the achievement lev-  
5 els in mathematics and science developed under sec-  
6 tion 303(e); and

7 “(2) the planned activities described in the ap-  
8 plication submitted under subsection (e).

9 “(h) ANNUAL STATE EDUCATIONAL AGENCY RE-  
10 PORTS.—A State educational agency receiving a grant  
11 under subsection (c) shall submit an annual report to the  
12 Secretary demonstrating the State educational agency’s  
13 progress in meeting the timelines described in the applica-  
14 tion under subsection (e)(1).

15 “(i) GRANTS FOR DOD AND BIA SCHOOLS.—

16 “(1) DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SCHOOLS.—  
17 From amounts available from the American Stand-  
18 ards Incentive Fund, the Secretary, upon application  
19 by the Secretary of Defense, may award grants  
20 under subsection (c) to the Secretary of Defense on  
21 behalf of elementary schools and secondary schools  
22 operated by the Department of Defense to enable  
23 the Secretary of Defense to carry out activities simi-  
24 lar to the activities described in subsection (f) for

1 the elementary schools and secondary schools oper-  
2 ated by the Department of Defense.

3 “(2) BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS SCHOOLS.—

4 From amounts available from the American Stand-  
5 ards Incentive Fund, the Secretary, in consultation  
6 with the Secretary of the Interior, may award grants  
7 under subsection (c) to the Bureau of Indian Affairs  
8 on behalf of elementary schools and secondary  
9 schools operated or funded by the Department of the  
10 Interior to enable the Director of the Bureau of In-  
11 dian Affairs to carry out activities similar to the ac-  
12 tivities described in subsection (f) for the elementary  
13 schools and secondary schools operated or funded by  
14 the Department of the Interior.

15 “(j) STUDY.—Not later than 2 years after the com-  
16 pletion of the first 4-year grant cycle for grants under this  
17 section, the Commissioner for Education Statistics shall  
18 carry out a study comparing the gap between the reported  
19 proficiency on State academic assessments and assess-  
20 ments under section 303 for State educational agencies  
21 receiving grants under subsection (c), before and after the  
22 State adopts the voluntary American education content  
23 standards in mathematics and science as the core of the  
24 State education content standards in mathematics and  
25 science.

1 “(k) DATA GRANT.—

2 “(1) PROGRAM AUTHORIZED.—

3 “(A) IN GENERAL.—From amounts appro-  
4 priated under section 307(a)(4), the Secretary  
5 shall award, to each State educational agency  
6 that meets the requirements of paragraph (3),  
7 a grant to enhance statewide student level lon-  
8 gitudinal data systems as those systems relate  
9 to the requirements of part A of title I of the  
10 Elementary and Secondary Education Act of  
11 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6311 et seq.).

12 “(B) DATA AUDIT SYSTEM.—The State,  
13 through the implementation of such enhanced  
14 data system, shall—

15 “(i) ensure that the State has in place  
16 a State data audit system to assess data  
17 quality, validity, and reliability; and

18 “(ii) provide guidance, technical as-  
19 sistance, and professional development to  
20 local educational agencies to ensure local  
21 education officials and educators have the  
22 tools, knowledge, and protocol necessary to  
23 use the enhanced data system properly, en-  
24 sure the integrity of the data, and be able

1                   to use the data to inform education policy  
2                   and practice.

3                   “(2) AMOUNT OF GRANT.—A grant awarded to  
4                   a State educational agency under this subsection  
5                   shall be in an amount equal to 5 percent of the  
6                   amount allocated to the State under section 1122 of  
7                   the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of  
8                   1965 (20 U.S.C. 6332). If the amounts available  
9                   from the American Standards Incentive Fund are  
10                  insufficient to pay the full amounts of grants under  
11                  paragraph (1) to all State educational agencies that  
12                  receive a grant under this subsection, then the Sec-  
13                  retary shall ratably reduce the amount of all grants  
14                  under this subsection.

15                  “(3) REQUIREMENTS.—In order to receive a  
16                  grant under this subsection, a State educational  
17                  agency shall—

18                         “(A) have received a grant under sub-  
19                         section (c); and

20                         “(B) successfully demonstrate to the Sec-  
21                         retary that the State has aligned—

22                                 “(i) the State’s academic content  
23                                 standards and State academic assessments  
24                                 in mathematics and science, and the  
25                                 State’s teacher certification or licensure,

1 pre-service, and professional development  
2 requirements, with the voluntary American  
3 education content standards in mathe-  
4 matics and science; and

5 “(ii) the State levels of achievement in  
6 mathematics and science for grades 4, 8,  
7 and 12, with the achievement levels in  
8 mathematics and science developed under  
9 section 303(e) for such grades.

10 “(4) NATURE OF GRANT.—A grant under this  
11 subsection to a State educational agency shall be in  
12 addition to any grant awarded to the State edu-  
13 cational agency under subsection (c).

14 “(5) LIMIT ON NUMBER OF GRANTS.—In no  
15 case shall a State educational agency receive more  
16 than 1 grant under this subsection.

17 “(1) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—Not later than 2 years  
18 after the date of enactment of the Standards to Provide  
19 Educational Achievement for Kids Act, and every 2 years  
20 thereafter, the Secretary shall report to Congress regard-  
21 ing the status of all grants awarded under this section.

22 “(m) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sec-  
23 tion shall be construed to establish a preferred national  
24 curriculum or preferred teaching methodology for elemen-  
25 tary school or secondary school instruction.

1           “(n) **TIMELINE EXTENSION.**—The Secretary may ex-  
2 tend the 12-year requirement under section 1111(b)(2)(F)  
3 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965  
4 (20 U.S.C. 6311(b)(2)(F)) by not less than 2 years and  
5 by not more than 4 years for a State served by a State  
6 educational agency that receives grants under subsections  
7 (c) and (k).”.

8 **SEC. 6. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

9           Section 307(a) of the National Assessment of Edu-  
10 cational Progress Authorization Act (as redesignated by  
11 section 5(1)) (20 U.S.C. 9624(a)) is amended to read as  
12 follows:

13           “(a) **IN GENERAL.**—There are authorized to be ap-  
14 propriated—

15                   “(1) to carry out section 302, \$6,000,000 for  
16 fiscal year 2007 and such sums as may be necessary  
17 for each succeeding fiscal year;

18                   “(2) to carry out section 303, \$200,000,000 for  
19 fiscal year 2007 and such sums as may be necessary  
20 for each succeeding fiscal year;

21                   “(3) to carry out section 304, \$3,000,000 for  
22 fiscal year 2007 and such sums as may be necessary  
23 for each succeeding fiscal year; and

1           “(4) to carry out section 305, \$400,000,000 for  
2           fiscal year 2007 and such sums as may be necessary  
3           for each succeeding fiscal year.”.